the specification of which

x

is attached hereto.



2002

Attorney's Docket No .: 017.39340X00

POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and country of citizenship are as stated below, next to my name; I believe I am the original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled GSM NETWORKS AND SOLUTIONS FOR PROVIDING SEAMLESS MOBILITY BETWEEN GSM NETWORKS AND DIFFERENT LOCAL RADIO NETWORKS

| | January 29, 2001 as ted States Application Number | her 00/770 491 | | |
|---|--|---|----------------------------------|---|
| OE I | PCT International Application | n Number | | |
| | was amended on | | <u>.</u> . | |
| | | (if applicable) | _ | |
| the claim(s), as amended by an to me to be material to patenta | y amendment referred to abor bility as defined in Title 37, | the contents of the above-ident ve. I acknowledge the duty to di Code of Federal Regulations, S | sclose all m Section 1.56 | отпапоп кпоw! |
| patent or inventor's certificate. | or 365(a) of any PCT interna erica, listed below and have tor's certificate, or any PCT is | J.S.C. 119(a)-(d) or 365(b), of a stional application which designs a also identified below, by charactional application having | ated at least of ecking the b | one country other ox, any foreign before that of th |
| Prior Foreign Application(s) | | | <u>Claim</u> | ed? |
| NONE | | | | |
| (Number) | (Country) | (Foreign Filing Date) | Yes | No |
| (Number) | (Country) | (Foreign Filing Date) | Ycs | No |
| I hereby claim the ben NONE | efit, under 35 U.S.C. 119(e), | of any United States provisions | al application | n(s) listed bolov |
| (Application Number) | Filing Date | | | |
| (Application Number) | Filing Date | <u> </u> | | |
| I hereby claim the bo | enefit, under 35 U.S.C. 120, | of any United States applicatio | n(s) listed b | elow: |
| (Application Number) | Filing Date | (Status – patented | , pending, at | oandoned) |
| | | | | |

I hereby appoint: Donald R. Antonelli, Reg. No. 20,296; Melvin Kraus, Reg. No. 22,466; William I. Solomon, Reg. No. 28,565; Gregory E. Montone, Reg. No. 28,141; Ronald J. Shore, Reg. No. 28,577; Donald E. Stout, Reg. No. 26,422; Alan E. Schiavelli, Reg. No. 32,087; James N. Dresser, Reg. No. 22,973; Carl I. Brundidge, Reg. No. 29,621; Paul J. Skwierawski, Reg. No. 32,173; and Robert M. Bauer, Reg. No. 34,487; of ANTONELLI, TERRY, STOUT & KRAUS, LLP with offices located at 1300 North Seventeenth Street, Suite 1800, Arlington, Virginia 22209, my attorneys, with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith.

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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. 1001 and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

| Full Name of Sole/First Inventor Janne KALUIO | |
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| Inventor's Signature Jama Halle | Date 24.7.2001 |
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a claim; or

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Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 <u>Duty to Disclose Information Material to Patentability</u>

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclosure information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclosure information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclosure all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by PPI.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) Prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) The closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made or record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application;
 - (2) Each attorncy or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- (e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.